PARMAR SSC

HISTORY

ONE SHOT NOTES

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History

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:- Stone Age :-

- **Palaeolithic** (Old stone age) (5lakh BC - 10,000BC) → used simple stone
- **Mesolithic** (Middle) (9000 - 7000BC) → used Microlith
- **Neolithic** (New) (7000 - 1000BC) → used polished stone → (Homosapieness)

Bagor - Rajasthan
↳ Domestification of Animals

Bhimbetka - Bhopal (M.P)
↳ cave paining

chopani mando - prayagraj

Burzahom & Gufkaral - J & K
↳ cave of potters
→ Humans & dogs burials
→ tools made of bones

Chirand - Bihar
↳ tools made of bones.

Ist Rice evidence - Koldihwa (U.P)

Protocity - cata Huyuk (Turkey)

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→ (2000 - 1000 BC)

* Chalcolithic age → copper - 1st metal discovered by Humans.

(i) Ganeshwar - Jodhpur culture - Raj
(ii) Ahar culture
(iii) Kayatha - Malwa ~~Road~~ Eran culture - M.P
(iv) Jorwe culture - Maharastra (Daimabad)
↳ (सबसे बड़ी)

* Bronze Age :- 2500 - 1750 BC
↳ (protohistory.)

Indus Valley Civilisation :-
↳

ASI → John Marshall

Import Sites :-

→ Harappa - 1921 - Daya Ram Sahni - Ravi
↳ Harappa Granary - (circular brick platform) → 6 granary in each row.

→ Mohenjodaro - 1922 - Rakhaldas Banerjee - Indus
↳ Bearded Man (Steatite से बना), Dancing girl (made of lost wax technique), Proto Shiva (Steatite), Goddess earth (tera cotta), Great Granary, Great Bath (Rectangular)

Script - Pictographic

→ Lothal - Ancient port / Dockyard - Bhogwa.

→ Kalibanga - Rajasthan - Black Bangles.

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→ Banawali - Haryana ; Barley

→ Dholavira - Gujarat - Giant water Reserveoir
↳ divided in 3 parts.

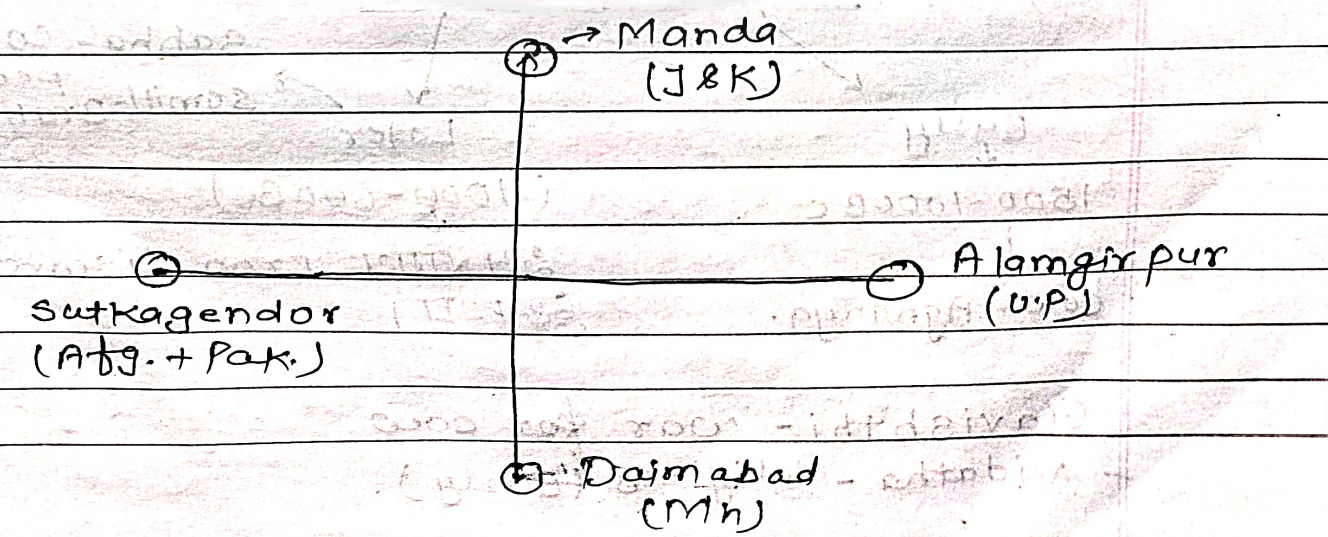
→ City with citadel - Chahundro (Pakistan).

* Town Planning :- urban civilisation
↳ 2 parts :- ① western side (citadel)
↓
Higher town (small)
② (Lower Town)
(Big)

* Trade :- with Sumerians (Mesopotamia) - Iraq
↙
(Meluha वालों से trade करते थे)

Lapis Lazuli -

Jadeite - Daojali Hading (Brahmaputra valley में evidence)



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→ Meluha -

→ Sindon - Ist produced cotton

→ Boustrephedon - लिखने का तरीका - Right to Left

→ Susa & Ur → Trading Stations (रुकने की जगह)

→ Rakhigarhi - one of the largest site in India (Haryana)

→ Bhirana → Haryana - one of the oldest site in India.

→ Iron was not known.

→ Surkotada - Horse evidence.

:Iron Age:-

Vedic Period

Early
1500-1000BC
↓
Cow - Aghanya.

Later
(1000-600BC)
इस समय Iron discover हुआ था।

Sabha - common people
Samiti - Brahmana.

Gavishthi - war for cow
Vidatha - Religious (Early).

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(Shruti)

→ Veda - (4) parts - Samhita (collection of vedas)
↓ Aranyaka (Hermits (living in forest)
(Apaurasheya) Brahamanas
↓
(not created by man) Upanishads (Vedanta) → last of Vedas.

(i) Rigveda :-

→ Oldest & largest
→ 1028 hyms
→ 10 mandals → *Gayatri Mantra - 3rd mandal
* Soma - 9th (Plant god) → Somras
* Purusha Sukta - 10th
→ Brahmana Kshatriya, Vaishya, Sudra.
* Dasrajan war - 7th Mandal
↓
Bharata Tribe Vs confederacy of 10 kings
↓
(Sudas)
↓
(victory) → Kuru Tribe.

Samveda :-

→ Music
→ 2 parts - Chandogya & Kena.

Yajurveda : Book of Sacrificial prayers
→ parts - Brihadranyaka + Kathe
Oldest Upnished.

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Atharveda :- Books on Magical formula charms / Spells
→ Mandukya + Maha upanishad.
(सत्यमेव जयते) (वसुधैव कुटुंबकम्)

→ Vedangas :- Grammer, Etmology, Astronomy, Ritual (kalpa), Phonetics (Shiksha), Metrics (chandas)
↳ 6

* Bogazhkai Inscription - Iran
→ Goddess का नाम लिखा मिला। (Indra, Sun, usha)

* Total upanishads - 108.

→ Mahajanapadas :- 16
→ Buddhist Text - Angutar Nikaya.
→ Astadhaya (Paini)
→ Bhagwati sutra.

Anga - Champa - Munger / Bhagalpur
Magadha - Girivraja / Rajgir - Gaya / Patna
Kasi - Kasi - Banaras
Vatsa - Kausambi - Allahabad.
Kosala - Sravasti - Eastern UP
Saursena - Mathura - Mathura
Panchala - Ahichchatra - western U.P and kampilya
Kuru - Indraprastha - Meerut & S.E Haryana.

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Matsya - Viratnagar - Jaipur
Chedi - Sothirati/Banda - Bundelkhanda.
Avanti - Ujjain/Mahismati - M.P & Malwa.
Gandhar - Taxila - Rawalpindi
Kamboj - Poonch a - Rajori & Hajra (Kashmir)
Asmaka - Pratisthan/Paithan - Godavari
Vajji - Vaishali - Vaishali
Malla - Kushinara - Deoria & U.P.

∴ Magadha Empire :-

→ Between Ganga & son.

→ Capital - Rajgir / Girivraja.

* Dynasties :-

1. Haryanka

→ Bimbisara → Jivika (Physician) को Avanti के King के पास भेजा
↳ Anga - captured.

→ Ajatasutra -

→ Udaiyan - Capital - Rajgir to Patliputra.

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Nanda

→ Founder - Mahapadmananda

→ Last ruler - Dhananda.

→ Alexander invaded this time - 326 BC
⇓
Battle of Hydapses (Jhelum)
↓
(Porus Vs Alexander)

∴ Maurya :-

→ Founder - chandragupta Maurya.

→ defeated Dhananda with the help of Kautilya (chanakya).

→ Arthasastra - chanakya.

→ defeated Selecus Nicator & Married to his daughter Helena.

→ Mudraraksha - Vishakadatta.
↳ chandragupta - Belongs to lower Klan.

→ Indica - Megasthenese
↳ (Ambassador of Selecus Nicator)
↓
Indian Society divided in 7 Varnas.

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Bindusara :-

→ Antiochus I (Syria) से wine, figs & Philosopher मँगवाया था।

Ashoka :-

→ Radhagupta के help से King बना।

→ 8 years later - Kalinga war - 261 BC

Besigosha ⟶ Dhammaghosa
(conquest by war) (conquest by Heart)

→ Adopted Buddhism. (Upagupta).

→ Inscription decifer by James Princep (1837).
- language - Prakrit
- Script - Brahmi

* Rock Edicts :- 14

(1) → Prohibits animal Slaughter.

(4) → Tolerance towards all religion & sects.

(13) → Kalinga war

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* Pillar Edict - 7 lines
  → only in Delhi Topra.

→ Pillar → Capital
↑
Abacus
↑
Invested Lotus
↑
shaft.

→ Sarnath Pillar edicts - National Symbol
  → Animals - deer, Horse, ~~dog~~ Bull,
  → 4 lions

→ Bull → Rampurra Bull - राष्ट्रपति भवन में

→ Lauriya Araj & Nandagarh - Bihar.

→ Minor Rock edict - 15
  → ④ में Ashoka - Devnamipriyadasi Ashoka
  ↓
  Maski, Brahmgiri, Nettur,
  (Karnataka)
  Gujjar (M.P).

* Officers :-

→ Bhojak - Village Headman

→ Dhamma Mahamatta -

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→ Samharta - Collector of Revenue

→ Sannidhata - Chief Treasury officers.

→ Sitadhyaksha - Agriculture.

→ Gopa - Accounts

→ Courts :- (i) Dharmastya Nyayalaya - civil
↳ lead - Vyahvahrika
(ii) Kantakasodhan " " → criminal
↳ lead - Pradeshika.

* Taxes :-

Udrakabaga - Irrigation

Bali - voluntary offering

Bhaga - 1/6 th of produce.

* Son (Mahendra) + daughter (Sangamitra) →
Ashoka sent to celon (Srilanka).

→ Port :- Bharuch { western coast
Sopara

Tamralipti { Eastern coast

→ Bhabru Bairat inscri. - Rajasthan
→ Barabar caves - Bihar
→ Lomarishi Caves - " " } Ashoka.
→ Nagarjuni care - " "

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* Shunga - Pushyamitra Sunga → defeated Brihadrata (last maurya Ruler)
  ↓ son
  (Agnimitra)
  ↓
  (Malvikaagnimitra - Kalidas)
  Patanjali - Mahavashya.

* Kanva :- Shungabrityа. (Servants of Sunga).

* Satvahana Dynasty :-

→ Founder → Simuka.

→ Greatest Ruler - Gautmiputra Satkarni

→ Stasted coins made of - Lead.

→ Patronised - Brahminism.

→ built caves for "Ajivika Sects".

#:- Potteries during different periods:-
  ↳ Ist time - Neolithic Age.

→ Ochre coloured pottery - 2000 - 1200BC
  ↳ IVC

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→ Black & Red ware - 1200-1000 BC

→ Painted Grey ware - 1000-600 BC

→ Northern Black Polished ware - 600-300 BC

∴ Budhism :-

→ Founder - Gautam Buddha.

original name - Siddhartha.

(29) → age - House renunciation
→ (Horse)

→ Birth - 563 BC (Lumbini).
→ (Lotus)

→ Death - 483 BC (Kushinagar)
→ (Mahaparinirrana) → Stupa ☸ denote

→ Mother - Mahamaya
Father - Suddodhana (Shaka clan)

→ Foster Mother - Mahaprajapati Gautmi (1st Bhikhuni)

→ Son - Rahul.

→ Enlightement - Bodh Gaya.
→ (Nirvana) → Bodhi tree

→ First sermon - Sarnath.
→ (Dhammachakra Pararartang).
→ (Wheel)

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* The Four Noble Truths :-

(i) Thruth of suffering
(ii) Truth of the origin of suffering
(iii) Truth of cessation
(iv) Truth of path

↓

(8 fold paths) → Ashtangika Marg.

→ Triratna - Buddha, Dhamma, Sangha.

* Buddhist Text :-

→ Jataka Tales - Buddha previous birth.

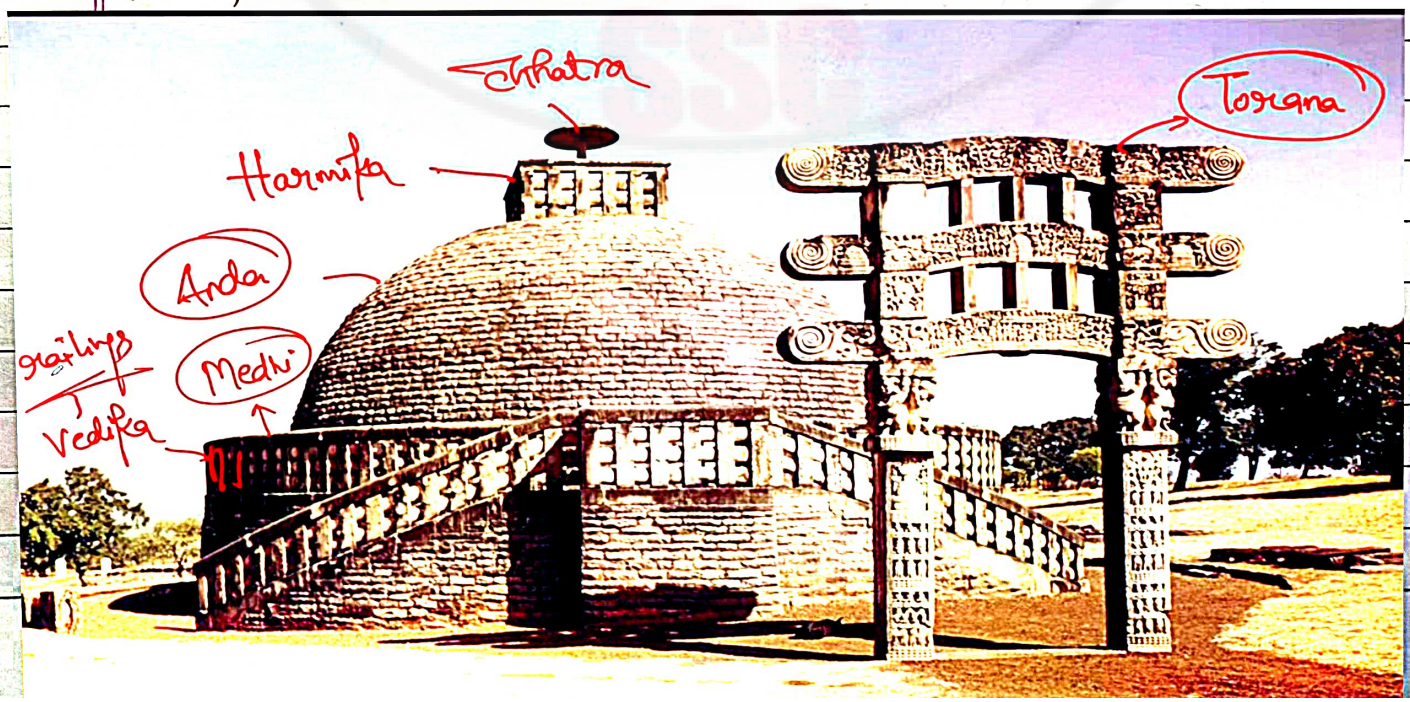
→ Tripitika - Abhihamma - Preachings

↓

(Pali language) Sutta - Sermons

Vinaya - ~~Sermons~~ Rules & codes

* Stupas :-



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Kesariya - largest - Bihar

Dhamek - Sarnath ; cylindrical Shape

Sanchi - M.P ; chetiyagiri vihara Fest. → (Place of residence)
↳ (महामेगलोना & सेरीपुत्ता)

Ramabhar - UP [Kushinara].

Bharhut - M.P

→ Chaitya - Place of worship.

Shanti Stupa - Ladakha.

Namdrolinga - Bylakuppa (Kar.)
↳ golden temple of south

Hemis gompa - Ladakh.

Key Gompa - HP

Namgayal - H.P.

* Buddhist Council :-

I st → 483 BC → Rajgirha - Ajatashatru
↳ lead - Mahakashyapa.

2nd → 383 BC → Vaisali - Kalashoka
↳ lead - Yasa.

3rd → 250 BC - Patliputra - Ashoka
↳ lead - Mogaliputra

4th → 80 AD - Kundalvana - Kanishka. → vajrayana - Tantrika.
↳ lead - Rakkhita (Kashmir) → Hinyana - Idol ✗
Mahayana - Idol

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: Jainism :-

↓

Tirthankara - 24.

1st - Rishaba dev → Bull
↳ (Founder)

23rd - Parshavanath → Serpent

24th - Mahaveer → Lion
↳ (Real Founder)

* Mahaveer :-
→ (Kundalagram, vaishali).

→ Birth - 540 BC → Mother - Trisala (Licchivi)

→ Death - 468 BC → Father - Siddharta
↳ (Pavapuri) ↳ (Janatrika)

→ 1st Serman - Pava

→ Daughter - Anonja Priyadrshani
↓
Husband - Jamali
(1st desciple)

→ 30 yr - House Renunciation

Note:- MakKhali Gosali - Ajivika sect.

→ Triratna - Right Knowledge
" " Faith
" " conduct

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→ (महामस्त्यभिषेक पर्व)

Note:- Gomteshwar Bahubali - Son of Rishaba deva.

Chandragupta Maurya + Bhadrabahu (Jain)
→ Sravanvelgola (Kar.)
practice - Sallekhana
Digambar sect - without cloths.

Swetambar - Sthulbhadra - white cloths

* Darshanas:-

Vaisheshika - Kanada

Nyaya - Gautama

Yoga - Patanjali

Sankhya - Kapil

Vedanta - Veda Vyas

Mimansa - Jaimini

* Schools of Vedanta:-

Advaita - Shankaracharya.

Visistadvaita - Ramanujacharya

Dvaitadvita - Nimbarakacharya.

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Dvait - Madhavacharya

Shudhadvaita - Vallabhacharya.

:- Invasions from central Asia :-

(1) Indo - Greek :-

Greatest Ruler : Meander
↓
(Milindapanna)
↳ (Nagsena)

Introduced which Art form :- Hellinstic form

→ Gold coins
→ Ruler Photos on coins.

(2) Shakas :- Scythians

→ Rudradaman → Repaired Sudarshan lake.
↓
Built by - Pushyagupta Vaishya (Maurya)

→ Known for Military governership
↓
(Kshatrapa System).

(3) Pasthians :-

* Vikram samrat → Vikramaditya
  → 56BC
  → Hindu calender.

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(4.) Kushans:-

→ Founder- Kujula Kadphisis

→ Also known as- Yuch-chi

→ Greatest Ruler- Kanishka
  - Purest gold coins.
  - Started Saka Era (78 AD)
  - Rabatak Ins. → Afg.

: Gupta Dynasty :-

→ Founder- Srigupta.

→ Chandragupta I → Real Founder.
  - Maharajadhiraja
  - wife- Kumaradevi (Licchavi Princess)

→ Chandragupta-II → Vikramaditya
  - → wife- Dhruvadevi
  - → Navratna → Dhanvantari, Amarsimha
    - → Kalidas:- Malvikagnimitra
      Kumarsambhavam
      Meghadutam
      Ritusamhara
      Abhigyan Sakuntalam.
  - → Mehrauli pillar inscr.
  - → daughter - Prabhavatigupta → massied with Rudrasen II (Vakataka Dyn.) (Feudatory of Satvahan)
  - → Fa-hein (Ist chinese traveller).

→ Charak - Medicine
→ Sushruta - Surgery.

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Samduragupta :-

→ Napolean of India (V.A.Smith).

→ Prayag Prasasti - Harisena

→ Title - Kaviraja, Sarwaraja ochhetra
(uprooters of all kings)

→ coins में वीणा बजाते हुए दर्शाया गए हैं।

Kumargupta :- Huns attacked
→ built - Nalanda University.

Skandagupta :- Bhitri pillar
→ Successfully resisted attack of huns.

* **Officers :-**

Bhukti → Vishaya → Vithi → Villages
↓ ↓ ↓
Head → (uparika) (Vishayapati) (Nagarpati).

→ Kumaramatya - Imp. officer

→ Mahadandanayaka - officer of Justice.

→ Sandhivigrahika - " " of war & peace.

→ Nagara Shresthi - chief Banker
↳ Harisena did not hold this post.

#:- Taxes:-

Bhaga - 1/4th of produce

Bhoga - Periodic supplies of fruits.

Bali - oppressive

Uparika - extra Tax

Vishti - Forced Labour.

#:- Vardhana / Pushyabhuti Dynasty:-

↓

Son - Prabhakar vardhan

son ↙ ↘ son

Rajyavardhan Harshavardhan.

Gauda Province → Ruler Shashank → Killed by Harshavardhan.

Maukharis → Ishanvarman
↳ title - Vikramadity
↳ married with Harshvardhan's sister.

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Harsharardhana :- 606 - 647 AD.

→ Capital - Kannauj (Kanagabuj).

→ Books - Ratnavali, Priyadarshika, Naganand.

→ Court poet - Banabhatta → Harshacharitra.

→ 2nd chinese traveller - Hiun-Tsang (Xuan-Zhang).

→ Fought against - Pulkesin-2 → on the banks of Narmada River (defeated Harsharardhana)

:- Tripartite Struggle :- 790 AD.
↳ (Kannagbuj struggle)

Gurjara - Pasthihara. (Nagabhatta)
+
Rashtrakuta
+
Palas - (Dharmpala)
↳ built Vikram Shila university

founder - Gopala
↳ built - odantpuri university.

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History of South India :-

→ Megalith - 3000 BC.

→ Thinas region

* Sangam Period :-

(i) CHera - capital - Vanji
  ↳ port - Muchiri - Tondi
  ↳ Symbol - Bow & Arrow.

(ii) Chola → capital - Tanjore.
  ↳ port - Puhar
  ↳ Symbol - Tiger.

(iii) Pandya → capital - Madurai
  ↳ Port - Korkai
  ↳ Symbol - Fish.

: Sangam Age :-

↓

3 Sangam

Tolkapiyyam - 2nd Sangama.

Idango Adika - Silapadikaram

↓

Kovalan - Kannagi

daughter ↙ ↘ Madhavi

(Manimekalai).

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:- Chalukyas :-

→ Feudatories of :- Kadamba of vanvasi

→ Founder- Pulakesin I

→ Greatest Ruler- Pulakesin II
- → Ravikriti- Aihole inscription
- → defeated Harsha.
- → title- Dakshinpatheswara.
- → defeated [redacted] of Pallavas.

→ Capital- Badami

→ 3 chalukyas ← Early
- → chalukya of Badami
- → Later (western) → chalukya of Kalyani
- → [redacted] Vengi

→ Temples- Vesara Style.
eg:- Pattadakal, Aihole (Durga temple), Ravanphadi caves.

:- Pallavas :-

→ Feudatories of - Satvahana

→ Founder- Simha Vishnu.

→ Capital- Kanchipuram.

→ Narshima I defeated Pulakesin II
- → taken title- Vatapikonda.

→ Kritivarman defeated Pallavas.

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→ Rashtakuta - dantidurga - defeated Kirtivarman
↓
(Hiranyagrabha ceremony).
→ Kailash Temple - Krishna I
→ Shore temple - NarshimaII
→ Kailashanath Puram - NarshimaII } Pallava
→ Varaha Temple - NarshimaI

∴ Cholas :-

↓
(late 9th century) → 850 AD.

→ Founder - Vijayala (Easly chola - Karaikal)
↓ (400 BC - 300 AD)
Kaveri delta
↓
defeated Muttarayar & built temple for goddess Nisumbhadevi (Nishumbasudini).

→ Rajaraja I -
↳ Brihadeshwar Temple - Tanjore.

→ Rajendra I - 1012 AD - 1044 AD
↳ uttaramesur inscription - Cholas
↳ Greatest Ruler.
↳ Brihadeshwar Temple - Gangaikonda Cholapuram

→ UR → settlement of peasants.
↳ group of Urs - Nadu.
→ Sabha - Brahmanas Assembly.

*Agam - Jain lite

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* Land Donations :-

Devadana - Temples

Brahmadeya - Brahmanas

Shalabhoga - School

Pallichandam - Jain monks.

* Taxes :-

Vetti - Forced labour.

Kadamai - land Revenue.

* Known for village Assembly.

→ Rashtrakuta capital - Manyakhet

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∴ Medieval History :-

Islamic Invasions :-

* Md. Bin Kasim → 1st invader
  → King dahir को मारा गया।

* Mahmud of Ghaznavi → 17 attacks

→ 1st attack - 1001 AD → defeat King Jaipala. (J&K)

→

→ 16th attack - Somnath Temple (1025 AD)

→ 17th - Jatt के खिलाफ

→ Shahnama - Firdausi

→ Was contemporary of - Rajendra I

* MD. Ghori :- Ghurid Empire.

→ 1st Battle of Tarain - 1191 AD → Ghori defeat Vs Prithviraj III

→ 2nd Battle of Tarain - 1192 AD → Ghori won

→ Battle of chandawar - 1194 AD - Vs. Jai chand

Note:- Prithviraj Raso - Chandravardai

Tomar dynasty - Tomar (Delhi)
→ Anangpal

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→ Queen Naikidevi ने Md. Ghori को हराया था।

: Delhi Sultanate :-

* Bhaktiyar Khilji destroyed Vikramshila & Nalanda.

→ Dynasties:-

Slave :- Mamluk dynasty. - 1206-90

Khilji - 1290-1320

Tughlaq - 1320-1413

Sayyid - 1414-1451

Lodi - 1451-1526

: Slave Dynasty :-

* Qutubuddin Aibak (1206-30) :-

→ Lakh Baksh
→ Founder of Slave Dynasty.
→ construction starts - Qutub Minar.
→ constru. Adhai Din Ka Jhopda. (Ajmer).
→ Died while playing chaugan (Polo).

→ Quwwat-ul islam Mosque

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→ Qutub Minar - 72m
  ↳ 5- storey.
  ↳ completed by - Illtutmish.

* Illtutmish :- 1210-36

→ Chahalgani System [group of 40 slaves].

→ Silver - Tanka. } Coins
  copper - Jital }

→ Started Iqta System.
→ Genghes Khan attacked during his time.
→ Rukuddin Firoz [Shah Turkana]

* Razia Sultan :- (1236-40).

→ IST muslim female ruler of Medieval Ruler.

* Balban :- (1266-87 AD)

→ Chahalgani - Removed
→ Sijda & Paibos introduced
→ Decendent of Afra Siyab
→ Zill-e-illahai - Shadow of Allah
→ Navoroj started - Parsi fest.

→ Diwan-i- Arz - Military Department

* Qaiqubad :- 1290 AD

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: Khilji Dynasty :-

→ Founder - Jalauddin Khilji (1290-96)
↓
Murdered by his Nephew Allahudin Khilji

* Allahuddin Khilji :- (1296-1816)

→ Ali gurshap
→ 2nd city - Siri
→ Removed Iqta system.
→ Market reforms :-
↳ Shahna-i-mandi - Grain Market
Sara-i-Adil - Cloth market
→ built siri fort
→ introduced Dagh & chehra System
↳ (Huliya)
↓
(Branding of Horses)
→ Built - Alai Daswaja, Hauj Khash
→ Court poet - Amir Khushro (Tute-e-Hind)
↓ ↳ started Quwali
(Sikandar-e-saini)
↓
title - Allahuddin.
→ Military commander - Malik Kafur. (eunuch).
(1000 dinasi)
↓
(South Indian expedition)

Taxes - ③ → Jaziya (Non-Mus.)
Gharai (
Charai (Muslim).

1816-20 → omar → son of Malik Kafur.
↳ Killed by Mubarak Khan
↓
Khusrau Khan
↳ Killed by Tughalaq.

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∴ Tughlaq Dynasty :-

* Ghiyasuddin Tughalaq :- (1320-25)
  - Tughalaqabad city

* MD. Bin Tughlaq :- 1325-51
  - (Jaunakhan)

→ Wise fool.

→ Capital shifted Delhi to Daultabad (Devagiri) then shifted Daultabad to Delhi

→ Qurachil & Khurrasan expedition failed.

→ Ibn-Batuta आया था (Book - Rihla).

→ Token currency - failed.

→ 2 Gardners → Ladha & pira
Barber
cook
wine
} Appointed on High administration.

→ Tarik-i-Firoz Shahi (Jiyauddin Barani). → (fool decesion)

→ Tabakat-e-Nasiri - Minhaj-e-siraj
↓
(Rajiya sultan more able)

→ Tawrikh - History.

→ Diwan-i-kohi - Agriculture.

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* **Ferozeshah Tughlaq :- 1351-88**

→ estd. Jaunpur city

→ built canals, tanks.

Taimur invaded ↓ Mahmud Shah Tughlaq (1398 AD)

→ Diwan-i-Bandagan- Slaves
Diwan-i-Khairat- Donation.

→ 5th floor of qutub-Minar बनवाया।

* **Sayyid Dynasty :- (1414-51)**

→ (Mongloid origin)

belongs to royal family → Tarik-e-mubarakshahi - Yahya-Bin-Sarhindi

→ Founder - Khizr Khan

Lodi Dynasty :-

→ Known for - Double Dome Architecture

→ Founder - Bahlol Lodi

* Sikandar Lodi - ——→ Moth-Ki-Masjid
  - → estd. - Agra city.
  - → Poem - Gulrukhi
  - → Sikandar-e-gaz - Measurement

* Ibrahim Lodi :- Last ruler of delhi Sultanate

→ Babur defeated him in 1st battle of Panipat (1526)

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→ Diwan-e-wizarat - Dept. of finance.

→ Diwan-e - Insha - Dept. of correspondance

→ Diwan-e - Risalat - Dept. of Appeal.

→ Diwan-e - Riyasat - Dept of commerce

→ Diwan-e - Mustakharaj - Dept. of Arrears.
↳ (Rerenue)
(set up by - Allahudin Khilji.)

∴ Vijaynagar Empire :-

→ Capita - Humpi (Pampadevi के नाम पर).

→ estd. by - Harihar or Bukka. (1336 AD).

→ Ibn - batuta - Morcco.

→ Contemprory "Karnataka Smrajyamau' कहते थे।

* Different Dynasties :-

Sangama - 1334-1485 - Harihar - Bukka -
Saluva - 1485-1505
Tuluva - 1505-1570 - Vir Narshima.
Araividu - 1570-1646

→ Feudatories of - Kakatiyas.

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:Krishnadeva Raya:-

→ Title- Andhra Bhoja, Yavanraja Priya.

→ Books- Amuktyamalyada → Telgu
→ Statecraft
Jambharati Kalyanam
↳(Sanskrit)

→ Ashtadiggaja. दुआ करते थे।

* Travellers during Vijayanagar Empire.

Ibn-Batuta - Harihar & Bukka.

FernaoNuiz - Achutya Dev Raya - Portuguese

Nicolo Di Conti - Dera Raya I - Italy

Dimango Peas & Duarte Barbosa - KDR - Portugese.

Abdur Razzaq - Dera Raya II - Persian.

* Virupaksha Temple - Lakkan Dandesha.

* Nagalpuram - city - KDR - Mother.

* Anantraj Sagar Lake - KDR

* Amamayaka - Military commander.

* Vijaynagar known for Stepped Tanks.

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→ Battle of Talikota / Rakshashi Tangadi
↓ ↳ 1565 AD
Vijaynagar Vs Bijapur, Ahmednagar, Golconda.
↓
Sadasiva Raya → last ruler.
↓
(Aliya Rama Raya)

last Ruler - Sri Ranga III

∴ Bahmani Kingdom :- 1347

→ Founder - Allauddin Bahman Shah
→ Capital - Bidar (पहले Gulbarga)
→ Capital → Gulbarga — Ahmad Shah → Bidar
→ Zalim Ruler - Humayun Shah
↓
Malik-ut-Tujjar की title Mahmud gawan को दिया।
(chief of merchant)
→ Provinces are called as "Taraf".
→ Divided in 5 kingdom :- Berar, Ahmadnagar, Bidar, Bijapur, Golconda.

* Tughlaqnama - Amir - Khusro

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→ Char - Minar - Quli - Qutub Shah
↳ Qutubshahi dynasty (Golconda).

→ Gol Gumbaz - Adil Shah (Bijapur)

÷ MUGHAL DYNASTY :-

→ Founder - Babur.

÷ Babur :- (1526-30)

→ 12yrs → Ferghane Throne [Uzbek ने भगादिया]

→ Full name - Zahiruddin Md. Babur.

→ Battles :-
1st Battle of painpath - 1526 →
↳ used gun powder / Tughlaq formation
Khanwa - 1527 → Rana Sanga
Chanderi - 1528 → Medini Rai
Ghagra - 1529 → Afghans.

→ Death - 1530

→ कब्र - Kabul.
↳ पहले इसको Agra में दफनाया गया था।

→ Autobiography - Tuzuk-e-Babari
(Turkish)

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:- Humayun :- (1530-40) (1555-56)

→ Full name- Mirza - Nasiruddin Baig.
→ Death - Library stair
→ Brother- Askar, Hindal, Kamran
→ estd. - Dinpanah city.
→ Empire divided in 4 parts.
→ Sher Shah Suri Vs Humayun :-
↓
Chausa - 1539
Kannauj / Biligram - 1540
} Shershah won

→ Humayun भाग कर Iran के safavid dyn. के पास शरण ली।
→ Humayunama- Gulbadan begum.

:- Sher Shah Suri :-

→ Built GT Road (NH-1)
↳ constr. Sarai → (stay).
→ Administration setup -
→ Death in Kalinjar fort
→ Rupiya currency
→ Built Purana qila (Delhi)
→ Tomb- Sasaram.

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Akbar

→ Full name - Abul Fateh Jallauddin Akbar

→ 13yr. age → 2nd Battle of Panipat (1556)
lead by - Bairam Khan
Bairam Khan Vs Hemu
win

→ Adopted Administrative system of Sher Shah Suri

→ Navratna :- Todar Mal - Finance Minister

→ Land Rerenue System of Akbar :-

Zabti / Dahsala - Todal mal लाया था।
↓
land divided - 4 parts
Polaj - Fertile land.
Parauti - 1-2 yrs.
Chachar - 3-4 yrs.
Banjar - 5 yrs
} खाली छोड़ देते थे।

→ Akbarnama - Abul Fazal
→ (Babarnama)
→ 3 Volumes - I → Ancestors
II → Reign
III → Administrative
→ (Ain-e-akbari).

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→ Din-e-illahi - New Religion
  └→ Birbal adopted (only).

→ Ibadat Khana - Translation.

Mahabharata (Razmanamah) Ramayana → Persian → Abdul Qadir Badauni + Abul Fazal
Ramayana → Abdul Qadir Badauni

→ Mansabdari System :- Zat / Sawar
  └→ (1571)
  ↓
(Rank) → Min - 10, Max. - 10000
7000 - Man Singh (Amber).
↓
Haldighati (1576) → lead mughal ruler
↓
Vs Maharana Pratap.

→ Akbar built - Fatehpur Sikri
  → Bulandarwaja (Gujarat victory).
  → Panchamahal

→ wife - Jodha Bai (Mariam-uz-Zamani).
  └→ (Kachwa Ruler)

→ Tansen - Dhrupad
  → Rewa / Gwalior Gharana
  → Guru - Haridas
  → Original Name - Ramtanu Pandey.
  → Ramchandra (Gwalior) के court में थे।

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:- Jahangir :- (1605-27).

→ Full name- Mirza-nuruddin-Baig

→ Married with- Mehrunisa (Noor Jahan)

→ wife- Jagat Gosai

→ Killed Shikh Guru Arjan Dev.

→ Amar Singh of Mewar Accepted Suzerenity of Jahangir.

→ William Hawkins (1608) & Thomas Roe visited (1615)

→ Tavernier - 6 बार भारत आया।
↳ Book- Travels in India.
↳ Shahjahan & Aurangzeb के time आया।

→ Moti Masjid built - Delhi

→ Tomb- Lahore.

:- Shahjahan :-

↳ Tomb- Agra.

→ Built- Tajmahal.
Diwan-i-aam
Diwan-i-Khash
Moti Masjid- Agra.

→ Padshahnama- Abdul Hamid Lahori

→ Peacock Throne बनवाया।

→ Nicolo Manuck- Italy.

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→ War of succession :- Dara Shikoh Vs Aurangzeb.

Battle of Dharmat
" " of Samugarh } 1658

÷ Aurangzeb :- (1658-1707)

→ Last imp. ruler of Mughal.
→ Bibi-ka-makbara - son → Azam Shah (Mini Taj).
→ Book - Fathwa-e-Alamgiri
→ Tomb - Aurangabad.
→ Executed Sikh Guru → 9th - Guru Tegh Bahadur.
→ Appointed Muhtasibs - Religious officers.

→ Treaty of Surat - 1665
↳ Jai Singh → Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj

* Later Mughals :-

Farukh Siyar ← (Sayyid Brothers)

Md. Shah "Rangeela"
↓
Nadir Shah Invaded India (1739)

→ Charbagh Style of Architecture - Mughal.

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:- MARATHAS :-

→ Founder - Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj

→ coronation - 1674 - Raigad

→ Birth - Shivneri fort.

→ Father - Shahji Bhosle
Mother - Jija Bai.

→ Teacher - Ramdas

→ Battle of Pratapgrah - 1659.
↓
(Afzal Khan) → commandar - Adil Shah.
↓
(Nagakh से मार दिया)

→ also defeated Shaista Khan.

→ In court - Astapradhan.

→ Ist Peshwa - Balaji Vishwanath.

→ Chauth - 1/4 of produce.
Sardeshmukhi - additional levy } tax.

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:- MODERN HISTORY :-

#:- Advent of Europeans:-

Portugese → Dutch → Eng → French.

→ Battle of Swalley - 1612 (Eng Vs Portugese)
└ 1st permanent factory - 1613 (British)

1608 - Maulipatnam

→ Battle of Plassey :- Robert clive + Sirajudd awah (1757)
└ Mughal emperor - Alamgir II

Prelude to the Battle:-

* 1st Nawab of Hydrabad - Nizamul Mulk. (As of Jah)
* 1st Nawab of Bengal - Murshid Quli Khan.
* 1st Nawab of Awad - Saadat Ali Khan

Alivardi Khan → Sirajuddaullah.
└ Black Hole Tragedy.

* 1717 - Farman Farukh Siyar (Trade free right to British)

→ Battle of Buxer:- 1764

Mir Qasim + Shah Alam II + Sujaudaullah (Awadh Nawab)
Vs
Hector Munro (won)

* Treaty of Allahabad - 1765
└ Dual govt. started clive
Diwani → Nizamat
(Britisher)

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→ Dual govt. ended by warren Hastings (1772)

* **Anglo-Mysore wars:-**

1st - 1767-69 → Ended with Treaty of Madras
↳ Halder Ali

2nd - 1780-84 → " " " Manglore
↳ Haider Ali + Tipu Sultan

3rd - 1790-92. → " " Seringpatnam
↳ Tipu Sultan

1799 - Death of Tipu Sultan
↓
(Sher-e-Maysore).

* **Anglo Maratha war:-**

1st → 1775-82 → Treaty of Salbai

2nd → 1803-05

3rd → 1817-18
↳ Baji Rao II → 1802 - Treaty of Bassean
↓
(last Peshwa)

#:- **Subsidiary Alliance - 1798**
↳ Wellesley

Ist accept - Hydrabad - 1798
Mysore - 1799

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Awadh - 1801

#:- Doctrine of Lapse :- 1848
↳ Dalhousie
↳ 1853 - Ist train - Bombay - Thane.

Satara - 1849.
Sambal pur | Jaitpur - 1849
Udaipur - 1852
Jhansi - 1853
Nagpur - 1854
Awadh - 1856
↳ (Misgovt. का नाम देकर)

→ 1854 - Wood's dispatch → Dalhousie.
↳ Magna carta of Indian edu.
↳ Vernacular promoted.

→ Macaulay's Minute :- 1835 → Bentick.
↳ Downward filteration Theory.

→ Postal service - Dalhousie.

#:- PRe - 1857 Movement :-

* Sanyasi Movement → B.C. Chatterjee ने अपने Book "Anandmath" में cover किया थे।

* Paika Rebellion → 1817 (Odisha)
↳ lead by Jagbandhu Vidhyadhar

* Kuka Movement :- 1849
↳ lead by Satguru Ram Singh
↳ belongs to Namdhari Sects.

V.V.I

* Indigo Revolt - 1859 - Nadia (west Bengal)
  - lead by Digambar & Vishnu Viswas
  - coverage - Dinbandhu Mitra (Nildarpan)
    - Hindu Patriot (HC Mukherjee).

* Munda uprising :- 1899 (ulihatu)
  - Dikus के खिलाफ (outsiders)
  - lead by Birsa Munda.

* Santhal Rebellion :- 1855
  - Sidhu & Kanu.

1857 Revolt
(Sepoy Mutiny)

→ Immediate cause - use of Greased cartridges.

34th Bengal Native Infantory → Mangal Pandey
8 April 1857 (फाँसी).
launch - 10 May 1857

→ Cause of war :- Economic, Political, Military.

* Leaders of the war :-

→ Delhi - Bahadur shah Zafer II / General Bhakth Khan
Suppress Nicholson

Economic History of India - R.C. Dutt.

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→ Kanpur - Nana Sahib / Tatia Tope → suppress by Campbell
→ Lucknow - Begum Hazrat Mahal
→ Faizabad - Maulvi Ahmadullah
→ Jhansi - Rani Laxmibai → Heugh Rose → Manikarnika.
→ Bihar - Kunwar Singh
→ Bareilly - Khan Bahadur.

* Cause of failure :→ was not an All India Movement.

* Commentary on the Revolt :-

→ V.D. Savarkar - Ist war of Independence

→ S.N Sen - leaderless Movement

* Gov. Gen. during 1857 - Canning.

* Aftermath 1857 Revolt :-

GoI Act - 1858 → (Queen's Proclamation) → Victoria.
→ East India company abolished
→ Dual control ✗
→ Gov. Gen. → Viceroy (Ist - canning)
→ Peel commission - सेना में Indians की संख्या कम
→ created Secretary of State [15 member Council]

→ Arms Act → 1878 (Lytton)
Vernacular Press Act → 1878 (Lytton)
↓
Repealed - 1882 - Ripon
→ Ilbert Bill (1828)
→ Ist factory Act (1881)
→ Hunter edu.
→ Ist complete census
Father of local self Govt.

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#:- Carnatic wars:-

1st → 1746-48 → Aix le chapelle

2nd - 1749-54 → Treaty of Pondicherry

3rd - 1757-63 → Treaty of Paris
↳ Battle of wandiwash - 1760
↓
Victory - British (Eyre coult)
French gov. - Lally (During this time)

#:- Land Revenue Systems:-

Zamindari - 1793 - Bengal - cornwallis
↳ Permanent settlement / Hereditary
↳ sunset होने तक tax

Ryotwari - 1820 - Madras - Munro & Reed
peasant ↳ Ricardian Theory of Rents

Mahalwadi - 1822 - Punjab - Holt Macknzie
will. Bentick.
↳ (group of villages)

#:- Association ~~ke~~ formed Before congress:-

→ East India Assosiation → 1866
↳ Dadabhai Naroji

* Khardod Sal - Parsi

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→ Poona Sarvjanik Sabha – 1867/1870
↳ MG Ranade

→ Indian League - 1875 - Sisir Kumar Ghosh

→ Indian National Association - 1876
↳ Anand Mohan Bose + Surendra Nath Banerji

→ Bombay Presidency Association - 1885
↳ Badruddin Tyabji

→ Madras Mahajan Sabha - 1884
↳ M G P

#:- ~~[illegible]~~

Dadabhai Naroji → Rast Goftar
- ↳ Ist Indian british MP
- → Book - Poverty & unbritish Rule in India
  - ↳ (Drain Theory).
- → lead 3 congress session.
- ↳ Grand Old man of India.

#:- Indian National Congress:-

→ Founded in - 1885

→ Founder - A.O. Hume

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→ 1st session - 1885 - Gokul das Tejpal Sanskrit College (Bombay)
  → President - W.C. Banerjee.
  → attended by 72 delegates.

→ 2nd - 1886 - Dadabhai Naroji (Kolkata)

→ 3rd - 1887 - Badaruddin Tayabji → Madras.
(1st Muslim)

→ 4th - 1888 - George Yule → Allahabad
(1st Britisher)

→ 1st woman president - Annie Beasant (Kolkata) ← 1917

→ 1st Indian woman president - 1925 (Kanpur)

→ National song - 1896 → (Tagore) Calcutta session

National Anthem - 1911

* Theories Regarding Congress Formation:-

→ Saffey Valve Theory - Lala Lajpat Rai

→ Conspiracy Theory - R.P. Dutt

→ Lightning conductor Theory - G.K Gokhle
Servants of India Society (1905)

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: Bengal Partition :-

→ announced - July
→ enforce - October
→ Responsible - Curzon

{ East & west Bengal

* Spread of Movement :-

→ Rakhi → Poona / Bombay - B.G. Tilak

→ Abanindra Nath Tagore - Bharat Mata का चित्र
→ Vande Matram गाया गया।
→ Amar Sonar Bangla लिखा गया।
→ Swadeshi Steam Navigation company Set up by V.O. chidambaram Pillai

Note :- B.G. Tilak - Swaraj Fund
→ Started Ganpati Festival.

→ In Delhi → led by - Sayyid Haider Raja.
Punjab → " " → Lala Lajpat Rai & Ajit Singh.

* Benaras Session → 1905
→ G.K. Gokhle.

* Calcutta Session - 1906 - Naroji
→ (4) Resolutions are adopted → (i) Swadeshi
(ii) Boycott
(iii) Swaraj
(iv) National education

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Moderates Vs Extremist :-

Moderates:
- Naoroji, Anand mohan bose, WC Banerjee
- नरम
- limited
- PPP
  - Prayer, petition.

Extremist:
- गरम
- Pan India
- violence
- (Lal-Bal-Pal)

→ Surat Split - 1907
- ↳ Ras Behari Ghosh
- ↳ Mod. & Ext. split.

→ 1906 - Muslim league
- ↳ Decca (Nawab Salimullah + Aga Khan).

* Annulment of Partition :- 1911
- ↳ (Hardinge II)
- Capital Shifted → ~~Delhi~~
  - Kolkata ⟷ Delhi (1912).
- King - King George V

#:- Morley-Minto Reform :-
- ↳ GoI Act - 1909

→ Seperate Electorate → Muslim

→ one Indian → member of executive body of viceroy
- ↓
- 1st Member - Satyendra Prasad Sinha.

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→ Indian legislative council & Provincial legislative council को expand किया जाएगा।

* Revolutionary Activities:-

→ Anushilan Samiti → Jatindra Nath Banerjee
Barindra Ghosh

→ Alipore Bomb conspiracy case → 1908
↳ Kingsford पर हमला → Prafulla chaki
↳ (Suicide)
Khudiram Bose (फाँसी)

→ Ramosi Peasant Force - 1879 - Phadke
↳ Maharastra.

→ Chapekar Brothers Killing Rand. → 1897
(Poona) ← Plague commissioner

→ Mitra Mela - 1899 - Savarkar Brothers

→ Abinav Bharat Society - 1904

* Revolutionary Activites Abroad:-

→ Indian Home Rule society / India House - 1905
↳ London
↳ Shyamji Krishna verma.

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→ Berlin committee - 1915
↳ Virendranath chatopadhaya.

#:- The Ghadar Programme:-

→ Gadar Pasty - San Fransisco (US)
↳ Lala Hardayal, Sohan Singh Bhakna
↳ Komagata Maru Incident (1914)
(Ship) ↓ ↳(1914)
Hongkong → Vacouver.

→ Defence of India Act - 1915

* Home Rule League:- 1916 (Poona)
↳ Annie Beasant
↓
HQ - Madras.
(1) → B.G. Tilak → Lokmany
↓
Father of Indian unrest
(Valentine chirole ने दिया था)
Newspaper - Maratha (Eng)
Kersasi (Marathi).

Annie Beasant's Newspaper - New India,
Common Wheel.

* Lucknow Session - 1916
↳ AC Majumdar.
↳ Reunion of Extremists & Moderates.

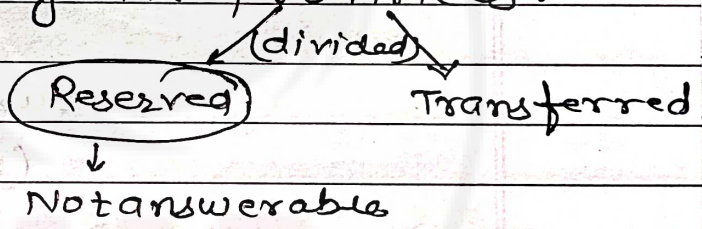
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Joint pact (Joint demand)
(Congress + Muslim League)

→ Al-Hilal- Maulana Azad.
India wins freedom- Maulana Abul Kalam Azad.
→ comrade- Md. Ali

:- Montagu- Chemsford Reforms :-
(GoI Act - 1919)

→ Seperate electorate extended
→ Introduced Dyarchy in provinces.



→ Bicameralism in centre:-

:- Emergence of Gandhi :-

* Gandhi in South Africa :-
Estd. Natal Indian congress - 1894
Phoenix farm / Tolstoy farm developed.
पत्रिका :- Indian opinion.
9 Jan 1915 - भारत आए

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#:- Gandhi in India :-

→ Champaran Satyagraha :- 1917
- Tinkathiya System.
- Invited by Rajkumar Shukla.

→ Ahmdabad Mill Strike → 1918
- invited - Anusuiya
- Mill worker - wages increase.

→ Kheda Satyagraha - 1918
- Land Revenue
- Sardar patel

↓

Bardoli satyagraha (1928)

↓

(sardar का title मिला था।)

#:- Non - corporation & Khilafat :-

→ Khilafat Mov. - 1919
- Ali brothers (Maulana Ali + Shaukat Ali).

→ Rowlatt Act → 1919
- Anarchial & Revolutionary Act
- 2 year - Jail
- Sydney Rowlatt लाया था।
- Black Act - Gandhiji

Rowlett satyagraha - 1919
- Arrest - Saifuddin Khichlu & Dr. Satyapal.

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* Jalliawala Bagh Massacre - 13 April 1919 (Baishaki)
↓
Gen. E.M. Dyer ने गोली चलाने का आदेश दे दिया।

Udham Singh - Michael O' dyer को मार देते हैं।
↳ Ram Mohd. Singh Azad.

Aftermath :-

Gandhiji - Kaiser-Hind → Boer war
(वापस)

Rabindranath Tagore - Knighthood
(वापस)

Note:- Gurudwara Reform Movement → 1919
(corrupt Mahant के खिलाफ)

* Non-corporation Movement :- 1920.
+
Khilafat
↳ endorsed in Nagpur session
↳ Approved Kolkata session

* Spread of Movement :-

Eka Movement - 1921 - U.P

Malabar uprising - 1922 - Kerala
↳ Hindu Zamidar के खिलाफ

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→ Chauri - Chaura incidence :- 4 feb 1922

Gorakhpur

violence

इसके बाद असहयोग आंदोलन वापस ले लिया गया।

→ Emergence of Swarajists :-

Boycott of council

end or mend the council.

No-changers

Pro-changers

1923 - Gaya Session

All India Khilafat Swaraj party बनी।

C.R Das & Motilal Nehru.
Ajmal Khan.

→ Division of swaraj party -

Responsivist

Non-

& constructive work by NO changers.

* CPI - 1920 - MN Roy
→ Tashkant, Uzb.

* All India Trade union congress - 1920
→ Founder - Diwan chaman Lal
** Narayan Malhar Joshi
Lala Lajpat Rai

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→ Kanpur Bolshevik conspiracy case - 1924
↳ Shaukat Usmani & Nalini Gupta.

#:- Caste Movement:-

→ Self Respect Movement - 1924
↳ E.V. Ramaswamy Naikar

→ Justice Party → 1925

→ Mahad Satyagraha - 1927 → B.R. Ambedkar
↓
1930 → Temple entry movement
↓
(Kalaram mandir, Nashik)

→ Hindustan Republican Assosiation - 1924
↳ Sachin Sanyal, Ram Pd. Bismil, Raushan Singh
↳ Kanpur

→ Kakori Incident - 1925
↳ Rajendra Laheri, Sachin Sanyal, Bismil.

→ Hindustan Socialist Republic Association:- ↳ 1928
↳ Chandra Sekhar Azad
Bhagat Singh, Rajguru

↳ Saunders Murder - 1928 → Lahore conspiracy case
Bhagat singh, Sukhdev, Rajguru
↓ फाँसी
23 March 1931

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→ Bomb in central legislative Assembly - 1929
  ↳ Public saftey bill के खिलाफ

→ Chittagong Armoury Raid → 1930
  ↓
  Surya sen (Master da)
  ↳ Female pastition - Pritilata waddedar, Sunita, Bina.

→ Philosophy of Bomb (Book) → B.C. Vohra.

→ पंजाब नौजवान सभा - 1926
  ↳ Bhagat Singh.

#:- Simon Commission :- 1927
  ↳ India आया - 1928
  ↳ 7 members → All white

In response of simon commission
  ↳ Motilal Nehru ने Nehru report दिए।
    ↳ (1928)
  Jinnah - 14 points.

#:- Civil Disodience Movement & RTC

* Irwin's Declaration / Delhi Manifesto - 1929.

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→ Lahore session - 1929
  ↳ J.L. Nehru
  ↳ Goal - ① Purna Swaraj
  ② 26 Jan 1930 - 1st Independence day celebrate करेंगे।
  ③ Ravi River → flag hoisting
  ④ CDM launched
  ⑤ Round Table conference boycott

→ Gandhi's Dandi March :-
  ↓
  → Sabarmati → Dandi
  → 12 March - 6 April
  → 78 delegates के साथ
  → Salt law के खिलाफ
In Ryotwari area :- Non-payment of Taxes.
In zamindari Area :- No-chowkidari tax
In central province :- Defiance of forest laws.

→ CDM at Different places :-

* Tamilnadu - C. Rajagopalachari
* Malabar - K. Kelappan → Vaikom satyagraha.
* Orissa - Gopalbandhu
* Bihar - Ambika Kant Sinha.
  ↳ (Nakhas Pond)
* Dharsana - Sarojini Naidu.

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Forntier Gandhi

* Peshawar - (NWFP) - Khan Abdul Gaffar Khan
  Red shirt Mov. → Khudai Khidmatgar
* Manipur & Nagaland - Rani Gaidinley

Note:- (1924) → Session of INC - Belgaum, Karnataka
→ only Session presided by Gandhi.

→ Mobilisation for CDM was carried out through → Prabhat Pheries, Vanar Sena, Manjari Sena.

→ Gandhi Irwin Pact (Delhi Pact) - 1931
↓
CDM suspended
→ 2nd RTC में congress participate करेगी।
→ Salt बनाने की permission.

→ Karachi Resolution - 1931
↓
Sardar Patel.
→ Gandhi Irwin pact endorsed
→ 2 Resolution - (1) Fundamental Rights
(2) National economic Policy
→ Goal of Purna Swaraj - Reiterated.

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* Round Table conference :- (3) → London

I (1930) — II (1931) — III (1932)

II (1931) → only RTC in which congress participated → Gandhi ji

→ Ambedkar participated in all RTCs.

→ Communal award & Poona Pact :-

Ramsay McDonald

Seperate electorate for Depressed class.

Gandhi ji & Ambedkar - Poona Pact → Yarwada Jail.

Seperate electorate cancelled

→ Harijan - Gandhi

Harijan Sevak Sangh - 1932 → Gandhi

→ Anti - untouchibility League.

Young India - Gandhi

→ Ambed kar :-

- Schedule cast fed. - 1942
- बहिष्कृत हितकारणी सभा - 1924.
- मूकनायक,

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→ GOI Act - 1935
  ↳ Dyarchy at centre
  ↳ abolish Dyarechy at provinces.
* Bi-cameralism at provinces (11)
* Formed - All India Federation
~~Secretary of State post को समाप्त~~
* 15 Members की council को समाप्त
* कर दिया।
* Ejections & congress performance - 1937
→ ↳ congress in majority

→ Haripura & Tripuri Session :-
  ↓ Guj
  सुभाष चंद्र बोस जीते।
  ↳ MP → S.C. Bose जीते)

→ After Tripuri session S.C. Bose Resigned & Started All India forward bloc Party (1939)

→ National Planning committee - 1938 - S.C. Bose
  ↳ 1st chairman - J.L. Nehru.

→ Begin of 2nd world war - 1939-45 &
  ↓ Linlithgo
  congress Resign.

→ then August offer (1940) आया जिससे भारत को Dominian status मिलेगा।
इसके response में Indivisual Satyagraha.

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शुरुआत हुआ। (1st Indivisual satyagrahi - Acharya Vinoba Bhave
2nd - J.L Nehru.

→ Crisp Mission :- 1942 → Stafford crisp.
- Dominion state
- Reject dominion state

→ Quit India Movement - 1942
- Usha Mehta - under group Radio
- Delhi chalo, Give me blood, Jain Hind { S.C. Bose
- Leader less Movement

→ Parallel government :-

Tamluk - Jatiya satasa (WB)

Satasa - Prati sarkar (MH)

Ballia → chittu Pandey (UP)

→ CR Formula :- 1944 - C. Rajagopachari

→ Desai - Liaqat PACT -

→ Wavell plan - 1945
- shimla conference - failed

→ Indian National Army - 1942 (Trials)
↓ → Japan
captain Mohan Singh
+Ras Behari Bose lead.
फिर S.C Bose lead करते हैं।
Female regiment - Laxmibai regiment

INA Trials:- 1945
→ 1st - Red fort.
3 officers - Prem Sehgal, Gurbaksh Singh, Shah Nawaz Khan
→ J.L Nehru, Desai, & Tej Bahadur Sapru ने सभी की वकालत की।

Cabinet Mission Plan → 1946 में आया
↓ ↓ ↓
Av Alexander Cripps Pathic Lawrence
(Chairman)

→ Royal Indian Navy Mutony - 1946

#:- Socio Religious Reform:-

→ Brahmo Samaj - 1828
↓ → Rajaram Mohan Roy.
Reformist → Sati ✗ → 1829 में समाप्त
Polytheism ✗
Tattvabodhini Sabha - 1839 → Merged with Brahmo Samaj
↓
Debandranath Tagore.

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→ Precursor of Brahmo samaj → Atmiya Sabha (1814).

Gift of Monotheism
Precepts of Jesus
Smrad Kumudi
Miratul Akhbar
} Raja Ram Mohan Roy

→ Father of Indian Renaissance - Rajaram Mohan Roy.

→ 1830 - Dharma Sabha → ब्रह्म समाज के खिलाफ
Radhakant Deb

→ Arya Samaj - 1875
↳ Swami Dayanand Saraswati (मूलशंकर)
↳ सत्यार्थ प्रकाश

Go back to vedas
* Ist unit - Bombay than HQ shifted to Lahore.

Suddhi Movement → दयानंद सरस्वती

→ Prathana Samaj - 1867
↳ Atmaram Pandurang
↳ MG Ranade

→ Paramhansa Mandali - 1839/40 → Maharastra.
↳ Dadoba Pandurang

→ Ram Krishna Movement - 1 may 1897
↳ HQ - Belur Math
↳ Swami Vivekananda.

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Note:- Swami Vivekananda -
- birth - 12 Jan 1863
- death - 4 July 1904
- → नरेन्द्र नाथ दत्त
- → गुरु - रामकृष्ण परमहंस
  - → मूल नाम - शशाधर चट्टोपाध्याय
- → Chicago speech - 1893
- → Book - Karmyoga, Rajyoga.
- → Memorial - Rock Memorial (TN).

→ Lokhitvadi - Gopal Hari deshmukh

→ Deva Samaj →
- → Shiv narayan Agnihotri

→ Veda Samaj → Madras
- Brahmo Samaj of South India.
- → Keshav chandra Sen + Shridharlu Naidu.

→ Seva Sadan - B.M. Malabari
- Child marraige & widow remarraige के लिए काम

Note:- Widow Remarraige Act - 1856
- → Dalhouise
- → Maineffort - Ishwar chandra Vidhya Sagar

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Widow Remarraige Assosiation:- 1853
↳ Vishnu Shastri Pandit.

→ Satyasodhak Samaj - 1873
↳ Joti rao Phula - Maharastra
(Gardner community)

Book - Gulamgiri , Sarvajanik Satya dharma.
wife - Savitribai Phule.
(1st female teacher).

→ 1st female autobiography - Rassundari Devi
↳ अमार जीवन

→ SNDP Movement - Shree Narayan Guru.

→ Indian Social conference - 1887
↳ MG Ranade + Raghunath Rao

→ Theosophical Movement :- 1875
↳ HP Blavatsky + MS Olcott
HQ- Newyork.
1882 में Madras में shift हो गया।
Chairman- Annie Besant.

→ Young Bengal Movement - 1829
↳ Henry vivian Derozio.

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→ Faraizi Movement :- 1818
↳ Haji Shariatullah

→ Wahabi Movement -
↳ Syeed Ahmed Basselvi

→ Mohammaden Anglo oriental college
↓
1875 →
Aligarh Movement - Sir Syed Aehmad Khan

1920 - Aligarh Muslim university
↓
1st female V. Chan. → Naima Khatoon

→ 1791 - Benaras - Jonathan Duncean
↳ Hindu college / Sanskrit college

→ 1817 - Raja Ram Mohan Roy + Davi Hare
↓
Hindu College in Kolkata.

:- Thankooo! :-
Sir.